Name/Date:

**Social Studies 9**

**Unit 3 The French and North America**

**3B Champlain and the Origins of New France**

**Reference:**

Crossroads**. (**Cranny) Ch. 8

**Samuel de Champlain exploring in the St. Lawrence/Great Lakes region**

**Focus Question:**

• How successful were the early French attempts at colonization?

**Read Crossroads Chapter 8 p. 226-231** Complete notes to address these

questions and topics. Be sure to define any terms you do not know and be clear about what you are learning. Keep the focus question in mind as you learn.

1. (p. 226) What happened in “The New World” for France after the voyages of Cartier?
2. (p. 226) Who was Champlain?
3. (p. 226) Describe the founding of Port Royal and comment on its success as a colony.
4. (p. 227) Why did Champlain pick the site of Quebec for a post?
5. (p. 227) Describe life in a Québec ***habitation***. What was the ***Ordre de Bon Temps***?
6. (p. 228-230) Explain how Champlain came to be allied with the Huron (First Nations) Empire.
7. (p. 230-231) How did Champlain get the fur trade started? What were ***coureur de bois***?
8. (p. 231) How did Champlain’s colony fare (get by) after the attack by the English Kirke brothers? What was the ***Company of a Hundred Associates***?



The Quebec Settlement : A.—The Warehouse. B.—Pigeon-loft. C.—Detached Buildings where we keep our arms and for Lodging our Workmen. D.—Another Detached Building for the Workmen. E.—Sundial. F.—Another Detached Building where is the Smithy and where the Workmen are Lodged. G.— Galleries all around the Lodgings. H.—The Sieur de Champlain's Lodgings. I.—The door of the Settlement with a Draw-bridge. L Promenade around the Settlement ten feet in width to the edge of the Moat. M.—Moat the whole way around the Settlement. O.—The Sieur de Champlain's Garden. P.—The Kitchen. Q.—Space in front of the Settlement on the Shore of the River. R.—The great River St. Lawrence.

**For fun**... try drawing your “habitation” real or imagined on your own paper... the place you live or the place you would like to live. Use letters (like the diagram) and a key.